



SPOTLIGHT ON  
**SPEECH  
CODES**  
2024

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# Spotlight on Speech Codes 2024

Most U.S. college students attend either a public school that is bound by the First Amendment or a private school that commits in writing to following free speech principles. However, FIRE’s annual review of our Spotlight database of speech codes reveals most schools maintain policies that infringe on free speech.

Of the 489 schools included in FIRE’s Spotlight database, 98 (20%) earn an overall “red light” rating for maintaining policies that clearly and substantially restrict free speech, and 320 (65.4%) earn an overall “yellow light” rating for maintaining policies that impose vague regulations on expression. Only 63 schools (12.9%) earn an overall “green light” rating for maintaining policies that do not seriously imperil free expression. Eight schools (1.6%) receive a “Warning” rating because they do not promise students free speech rights at all.

While the percentage of green light schools increased

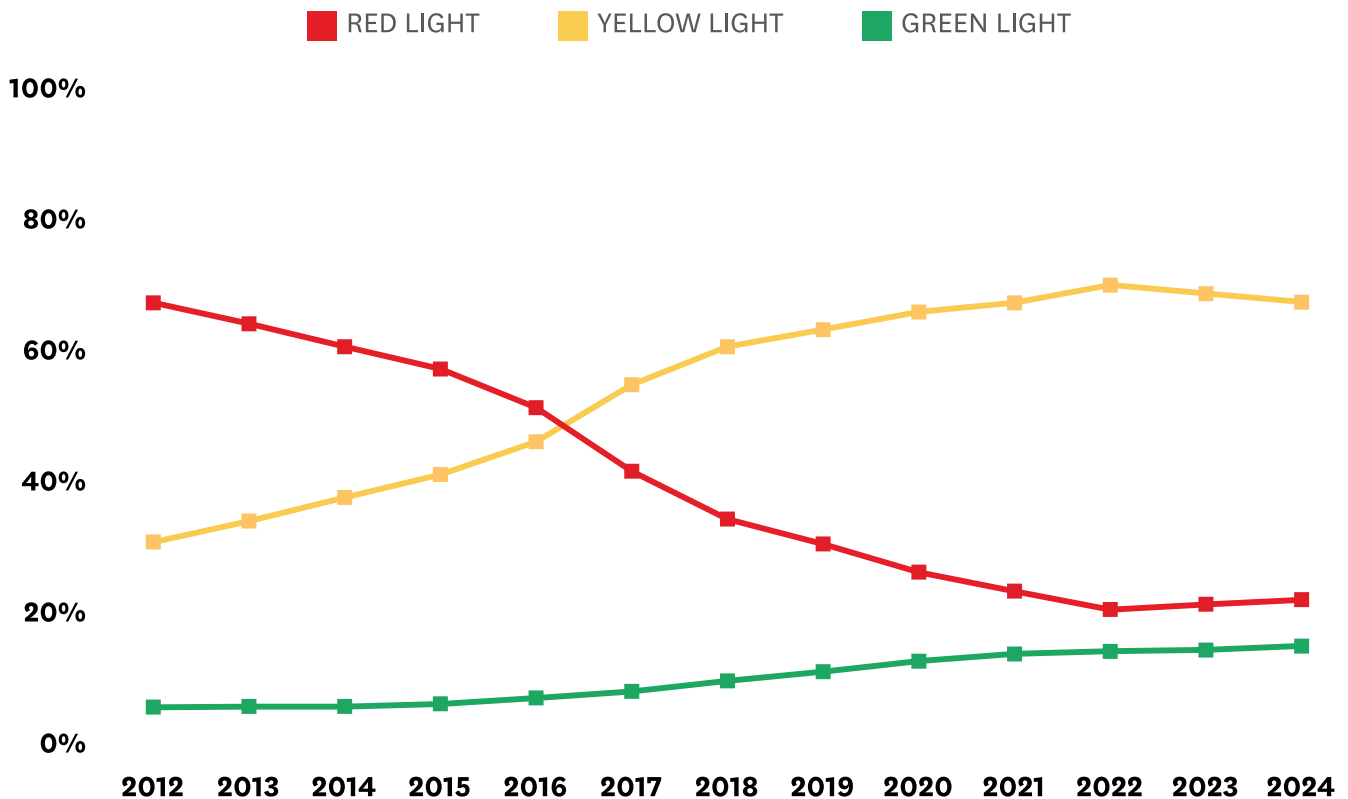
this year, this also marks the second year in a row that the percentage of red light schools increased, reversing a 15-year trend of decreasing percentages of red light schools.

In general, private schools maintain more restrictive speech codes than do public schools: Private schools were significantly less likely to earn green light ratings and more likely to earn yellow or red light ratings than public schools. The main contributor to the red light ratings? Schools maintaining overbroad policies on harassment that put protected speech at risk.

Below, you can learn more about the methodology, major findings, and the most common types of speech codes FIRE found and how to fix them.

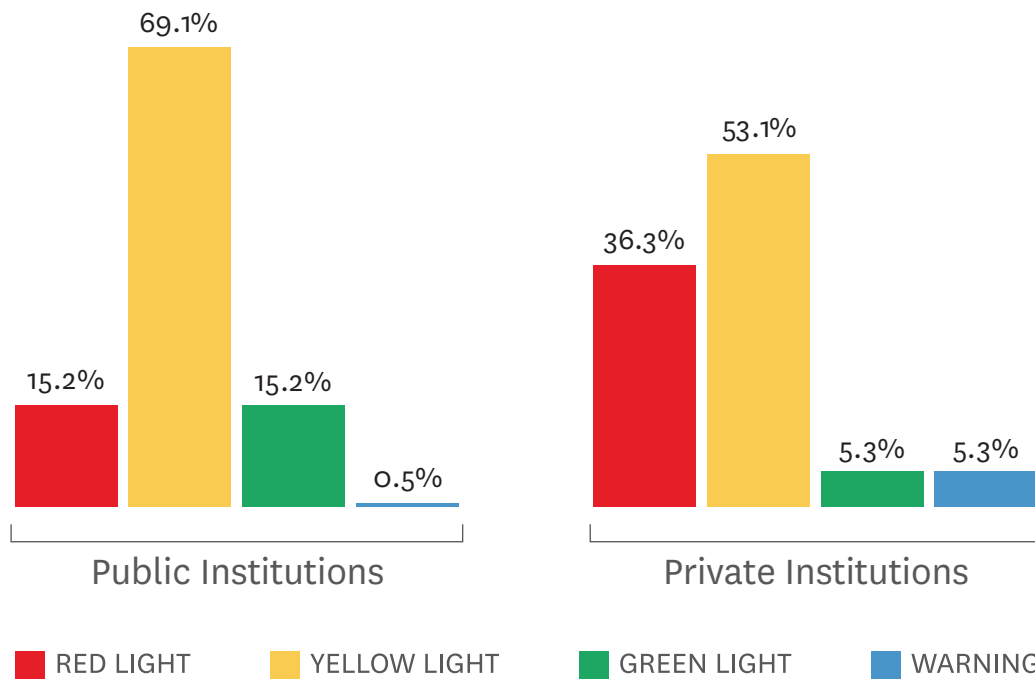
If you’d like to encourage a school you care about to revise its speech codes, FIRE is here to help! For more information, contact: [speechcodes@thefire.org](mailto:speechcodes@thefire.org).

### Spotlight Ratings by Year



## Methodology

FIRE rated 376 four-year public institutions and 113 private institutions on the extent to which their written regulations on student expression restrict free speech.



A red light institution maintains at least one policy that both clearly and substantially restricts freedom of speech or bars public access to its speech-related policies by requiring a university login and password for access.



A yellow light institution maintains policies that could too easily be applied to suppress protected speech or maintains policies that, while clearly restricting freedom of speech, restrict relatively narrow categories of speech.



If FIRE finds that a university's written policies do not seriously threaten student expression, we award it a green light rating.



When a private university clearly and consistently states that it holds a certain set of values above a commitment to freedom of speech, FIRE gives it a "Warning" rating to alert prospective students and faculty members to this fact. This assessment is based solely on a school's written regulations and does not take into account its climate for free speech.

Indeed, the speech code ratings do not take into account a university's "as-applied" violations of student speech rights or other cases of censorship, student- or faculty-led calls for punishment of protected speech, or related incidents and controversies. For a look at the campus climate at top colleges that incorporates such factors, view FIRE's annual College Free Speech Rankings at: [rankings.thefire.org](https://rankings.thefire.org).

## Major findings

The percentage of schools that earned an overall red light rating increased for the second time in a row this year, reversing a 15-year trend in which the percentage of red light schools decreased. The percentage went from 19.3% last year to 20% this year, with 15.2% of public schools earning a red light rating compared to 36.3% of private schools. This continued backslide is due, in large part, to schools' continued maintenance of overbroad policies on harassment that can too easily be applied against protected speech.

65.4% of institutions now earn an overall yellow light rating (69.1% of public schools and 53.1% of private schools).

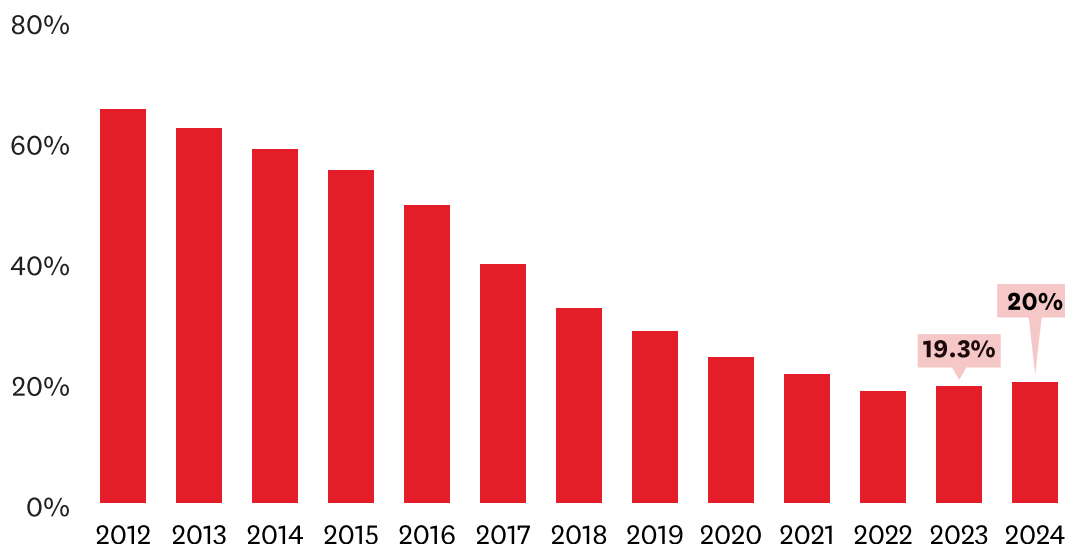
FIRE was pleased to welcome DePauw University, the Georgia Institute of Technology, Radford University, and the University of Tulsa to the green light list this year, bringing the total number of overall green light schools to an all-time high of 63 (15.2% of public schools and 5.3% of private schools). Unfortunately, Western Colorado University adopted a restrictive harassment policy that earns a yellow light rating, so it no longer maintains an overall green light rating.

Eight schools, or 1.6%, earn a Warning rating. Six private schools and two public military academies earn this rating for clearly placing other values above free expression rights.

In contrast to restrictive speech codes, 105 university administrations, university systems, or faculty bodies have adopted free speech policy statements modeled after the "Report of the Committee on Freedom of Expression" at the University of Chicago, also known as the "Chicago Statement," actively committing their institutions to upholding freedom of expression. In December 2023, the University of Wyoming adopted a statement titled "Freedom of Expression, Intellectual Freedom, and Constructive Dialogue," committing the institution to protecting robust, wide-ranging freedom of expression as articulated in the Chicago Statement. It also committed to maintaining institutional neutrality — a principle best articulated by the University of Chicago's "Report on the University's Role in Political and Social Action," or "Kalven Report."

FIRE anticipates institutions will continue to embrace the ideals of the Chicago Statement in 2024, and we expect an uptick in formal adoptions of institutional neutrality.

**The percentage of schools earning an overall red light rating increased from 19.3% last year to 20% this year.**



# Common speech codes and how to fix them

Below are some of the most common types of restrictive speech codes FIRE found while reviewing colleges for this report. “FIRE’s Model Code of Student Conduct” and “Model Speech Policies for College Campuses” webpages provide examples of how to regulate these areas without infringing on protected speech.

To view FIRE’s Model Code of Student Conduct, visit: [thefire.org/research-learn/model-code-student-conduct](https://thefire.org/research-learn/model-code-student-conduct).

To view FIRE’s Model Speech Policies for College Campuses, visit: [thefire.org/research-learn/model-speech-policies-college-campuses](https://thefire.org/research-learn/model-speech-policies-college-campuses).



## Harassment and bullying policies

Harassment is not protected by the First Amendment, but schools typically define harassment and bullying so broadly that their policies encompass protected speech. For example, Adams State University defines sexual harassment as “unwelcome conduct that is of a sexual nature or is based on a person’s actual or perceived sex, gender,” or other enumerated category, including “verbal, nonverbal, or physical conduct of a sexual nature.”<sup>1</sup>

To protect free speech, schools must use the Supreme Court’s standard for peer harassment in the educational setting, defining “harassment” as conduct that is “so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive, and that so undermines and detracts from the victims’ educational experience, that the victim-students are effectively denied equal access to an institution’s resources and opportunities.”<sup>2</sup>

## Civility policies

While a university has every right to promote a tolerant and respectful atmosphere on campus, a university that claims to respect free speech must not limit discourse to only the inoffensive and respectful. However, many schools have policies that effectively require compliance with restrictive civility standards. Evergreen State College goes so far as to say, “Civility is not just a word; it must be present in all our interactions.”<sup>3</sup>

Schools should use clearly aspirational language when discussing civility to avoid creating a chilling effect on free speech.

<sup>1</sup> Adams State University Student Handbook, ADAMS ST. UNIV. at 13, <https://drive.google.com/file/d/oB8wl1ArVquL1YWY5LV-VScFJFSoo/view?resourcekey=o-koPxPLmeZ2HcZMH-TbRcoA> (last visited Dec. 28, 2023).

<sup>2</sup> Davis v. Monroe County Bd. of Educ., 526 U.S. 629, 633 (1999).

<sup>3</sup> Evergreen’s Social Contract, EVERGREEN ST. UNIV., <https://www.evergreen.edu/offices-services/academic-affairs/social-contract> (last visited Dec. 28, 2023).

## Bias reporting policies

Most campuses have some form of a “bias incident” reporting system: a mechanism for reporting speech or conduct motivated by bias toward a particular characteristic. While some of these policies exist only to support those impacted by such incidents, most impose vague consequences on those who engage in what is often constitutionally protected expression.

For example, Bates College states that examples of bias incidents include “hate speech,” “sexist jokes,” and “disparaging remarks on social media sites.”<sup>4</sup> The college explicitly “reserves the right to address bias incidents that do not rise to the level of a policy violation” through actions such as “education and training,” “remedial and supportive actions,” and “other Informal Resolution mechanisms.”<sup>5</sup>

Instead of arbitrarily punishing students for speech that violates overbroad policies, colleges should make clear their bias reporting teams will not investigate or discipline protected speech and that any participation in informal resolution mechanisms like “education and training” is voluntary.

## Protest and demonstrations policies

Universities may enact reasonable, narrowly tailored “time, place, and manner” restrictions that prevent demonstrations from unduly interfering with the educational process.<sup>6</sup> Far too many schools, however, regulate events on the basis of content or viewpoint or place prior restraints or other unreasonable burdens on public expression.

The University of Massachusetts Dartmouth, for example, tells students they must inform campus police 48 hours in advance of using the university’s sole area for demonstrations.<sup>7</sup>

Institutions must instead allow students to spontaneously use publicly available, outdoor areas of the campus for public expression. Without the ability to do so, students are prevented from responding to new and unfolding events.



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<sup>4</sup> Policy: Section V, BATES COLLEGE, <https://www.bates.edu/here-to-help/policies/equal-opportunity-policy/policy-section-v> (last visited Dec. 28, 2023).

<sup>5</sup> *Id.*

<sup>6</sup> See *Ward v. Rock Against Racism*, 491 U.S. 781, 791 (1989).

<sup>7</sup> *Public Forum Use of University Facilities*, UNIV. OF MASSACHUSETTS DARTMOUTH (Aug. 24, 2010), <https://www.umassd.edu/policies/active-policy-list/facilities-operations-and-construction/public-forum-use-of-university-facilities/>.

## Posting and distribution of materials policies

Universities often unreasonably restrict the posting or distribution of written materials on campus. Kean University, for one, requires students to reserve an area for distributing materials five days in advance of the activity.<sup>8</sup>

Universities must neither prevent students from spontaneously distributing materials on campus nor require students to seek permission before posting written materials.

## Technology usage policies

Universities are no more permitted to infringe on free speech online than on the campus quad. Nonetheless, policies governing online speech are frequently in far worse shape than policies governing in-person speech, often placing impermissible restrictions on the content of the speech or viewpoint of the speaker.

Delaware State University's policy, for example, bans users of any university technology, including the campus internet, from causing "offense to others" and even from causing "embarrassment" to the university.<sup>9</sup>

Instead, colleges should only ban speech and conduct that is not protected under First Amendment standards, such as harassment and true threats.



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<sup>8</sup> *Distribution of Literature Policy*, KEAN UNIV., <https://www.kean.edu/offices/policies/distribution-literature-policy> (last visited Dec. 28, 2023).

<sup>9</sup> *Acceptable Use Policy*, DELAWARE ST. UNIV. at 3 (July 11, 2011), [https://www.desu.edu/sites/flagship/files/document/31/o8-o7\\_ac-ceptableusepolicy.pdf](https://www.desu.edu/sites/flagship/files/document/31/o8-o7_ac-ceptableusepolicy.pdf).



## Schools By Rating

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Adams State University  
Alabama A&M University  
Bates College  
Bemidji State University  
Boston College  
Bridgewater State University  
California Institute of Technology  
California State University - Dominguez Hills  
California State University - Fresno  
California State University - Monterey Bay  
Case Western Reserve University  
Chapman University  
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania  
Chicago State University  
Clark University  
Colgate University  
College of the Holy Cross  
Connecticut College  
Dakota State University  
Delaware State University  
Dickinson College  
Drexel University  
Eastern Illinois University  
Evergreen State College  
Fitchburg State University  
Fordham University  
Fort Lewis College  
Framingham State University  
Furman University  
Georgetown University  
Gettysburg College  
Grinnell College  
Haverford College  
Howard University  
Indiana State University  
Kean University  
Lafayette College  
Lake Superior State University  
Lehigh University  
Lewis-Clark State College  
Lincoln University

Louisiana State University - Baton Rouge  
Louisiana Tech University  
Loyola Marymount University  
Loyola University Chicago  
Macalester College  
Marquette University  
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts  
Metropolitan State University  
Middlebury College  
Mount Holyoke College  
Northeastern University  
Northern Vermont University  
Northwestern University  
Portland State University  
Princeton University  
Reed College  
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute  
Rice University  
Saint Cloud State University  
Salem State University  
Santa Clara University  
Shawnee State University  
Southern Illinois University at Carbondale  
Southern Illinois University Edwardsville  
Southern Oregon University  
Southwest Minnesota State University  
St. Olaf College  
State University of New York - Fredonia  
State University of New York - New Paltz  
Stevens Institute of Technology  
Tennessee State University  
The College of New Jersey  
Troy University  
Tufts University  
Union College  
University of Alaska Anchorage  
University of Alaska Fairbanks  
University of Central Oklahoma  
University of Houston-Downtown  
University of Louisiana at Monroe  
University of Louisiana Lafayette  
University of Massachusetts at Lowell  
University of Miami  
University of Notre Dame

University of Southern California  
University of Texas at Dallas  
University of Washington  
University of Wyoming  
Utah State University  
Valdosta State University  
Villanova University  
Virginia State University  
West Chester University of Pennsylvania  
Western Michigan University  
Westfield State University  
Winona State University  
Worcester State University



Alabama State University  
American University  
Amherst College  
Angelo State University  
Arkansas State University  
Athens State University  
Auburn University at Montgomery  
Ball State University  
Bard College  
Barnard College  
Baruch College, City University of New York  
Binghamton University, State University of New York  
Black Hills State University  
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania  
Boise State University  
Boston University  
Bowdoin College  
Bowling Green State University  
Brandeis University  
Brooklyn College, City University of New York  
Brown University  
Bryn Mawr College  
Bucknell University  
California Maritime Academy  
California Polytechnic State University  
California State Polytechnic University, Humboldt  
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona  
California State University - Bakersfield  
California State University - Channel Islands  
California State University - Chico

California State University - East Bay  
California State University - Fullerton  
California State University - Long Beach  
California State University - Los Angeles  
California State University - Northridge  
California State University - Sacramento  
California State University - San Bernardino  
California State University - San Marcos  
California State University - Stanislaus  
Cameron University  
Carleton College  
Carnegie Mellon University  
Central Connecticut State University  
Central Michigan University  
Central Washington University  
Centre College  
Christopher Newport University  
Clemson University  
Coastal Carolina University  
Colby College  
College of Charleston  
Colorado College  
Colorado School of Mines  
Colorado State University  
Colorado State University Pueblo  
Columbia University  
Cornell University  
Dartmouth College  
Davidson College  
DePaul University  
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania  
East Tennessee State University  
Eastern Michigan University  
Eastern New Mexico University  
Eastern Washington University  
Ferris State University  
Florida A&M University  
Florida Atlantic University  
Florida Gulf Coast University  
Florida International University  
Fort Hays State University  
Franklin & Marshall College  
Frostburg State University  
George Washington University  
Georgia Gwinnett College  
Georgia Southern University  
Georgia State University  
Governors State University

Grambling State University  
Grand Valley State University  
Hamilton College  
Harvard University  
Harvey Mudd College  
Henderson State University  
Hunter College, City University of New York  
Idaho State University  
Illinois State University  
Indiana University - Bloomington  
Indiana University - Kokomo  
Indiana University - Purdue University Columbus  
Indiana University - Purdue University Indianapolis  
Indiana University of Pennsylvania  
Indiana University South Bend  
Indiana University, East  
Indiana University, Northwest  
Indiana University, Southeast  
Iowa State University  
Jacksonville State University  
James Madison University  
Johns Hopkins University  
Kennesaw State University  
Kent State University  
Kentucky State University  
Kenyon College  
Knox College  
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania  
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania  
Longwood University  
Mansfield University of Pennsylvania  
Marshall University  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Metropolitan State University of Denver  
Miami University of Ohio  
Michigan State University  
Middle Georgia State University  
Middle Tennessee State University  
Millersville University of Pennsylvania  
Missouri State University  
Missouri University of Science & Technology  
Montana State University  
Montana Tech of the University of Montana  
Montclair State University  
Morehead State University  
Murray State University  
New College of Florida  
New Jersey Institute of Technology

New Mexico State University  
New York University  
Nicholls State University  
Norfolk State University  
North Carolina A&T State University  
North Dakota State University  
Northeastern Illinois University  
Northern Illinois University  
Northern Kentucky University  
Northern Michigan University  
Northwestern Oklahoma State University  
Northwestern State University  
Oakland University  
Oberlin College  
Occidental College  
Ohio University  
Oklahoma State University - Stillwater  
Old Dominion University  
Pennsylvania State University - University Park  
PennWest California  
PennWest Clarion  
Pittsburg State University  
Pitzer College  
Pomona College  
Queens College, City University of New York  
Rhode Island College  
Rogers State University  
Rowan University  
Rutgers University - New Brunswick  
Saginaw Valley State University  
Sam Houston State University  
San Diego State University  
San Francisco State University  
San Jose State University  
Scripps College  
Sewanee, The University of the South  
Skidmore College  
Slippery Rock University  
Smith College  
Sonoma State University  
South Dakota State University  
Southeast Missouri State University  
Southeastern Louisiana University  
Southern Connecticut State University  
Southern Methodist University  
Southern Utah University  
Stanford University  
State University of New York - Albany

State University of New York - Geneseo  
State University of New York - Oswego  
State University of New York - University at Buffalo  
State University of New York College of Environmental Science and Forestry  
Stockton University  
Stony Brook University  
Swarthmore College  
Syracuse University  
Tarleton State University  
Temple University  
Tennessee Technological University  
Texas Southern University  
Texas State University - San Marcos  
Texas Tech University  
Texas Woman's University  
The City College of New York  
The Ohio State University  
The University of Virginia's College at Wise  
Towson University  
Trinity College  
Tulane University  
University of Akron  
University of Alabama  
University of Alabama at Birmingham  
University of Alabama in Huntsville  
University of Alaska Southeast  
University of Arkansas - Fayetteville  
University of California Berkeley  
University of California Davis  
University of California Irvine  
University of California Merced  
University of California Riverside  
University of California San Diego  
University of California Santa Barbara  
University of California Santa Cruz  
University of Central Arkansas  
University of Central Florida  
University of Central Missouri  
University of Cincinnati  
University of Colorado Denver  
University of Connecticut  
University of Delaware  
University of Denver  
University of Georgia  
University of Hawaii at Manoa  
University of Hawaii Hilo  
University of Houston

University of Idaho  
University of Illinois at Chicago  
University of Illinois at Springfield  
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
University of Iowa  
University of Kansas  
University of Kentucky  
University of Maine  
University of Maine at Fort Kent  
University of Maine Presque Isle  
University of Mary Washington  
University of Massachusetts - Amherst  
University of Massachusetts - Boston  
University of Massachusetts at Dartmouth  
University of Memphis  
University of Michigan - Ann Arbor  
University of Michigan - Dearborn  
University of Michigan - Flint  
University of Minnesota - Morris  
University of Minnesota - Twin Cities  
University of Missouri - Columbia  
University of Missouri - Kansas City  
University of Missouri - St. Louis  
University of Montana  
University of Montana Western  
University of Montevallo  
University of Nebraska - Lincoln  
University of Nebraska Omaha  
University of Nevada, Las Vegas  
University of Nevada, Reno  
University of New Mexico  
University of New Orleans  
University of North Alabama  
University of North Georgia  
University of North Texas  
University of Northern Colorado  
University of Northern Iowa  
University of Oklahoma  
University of Oregon  
University of Pennsylvania  
University of Pittsburgh  
University of Rhode Island  
University of Richmond  
University of Rochester  
University of South Alabama  
University of South Carolina Columbia  
University of South Dakota  
University of South Florida at Saint Petersburg

University of Southern Indiana  
University of Southern Maine  
University of Texas at Arlington  
University of Texas at Austin  
University of Texas at El Paso  
University of Texas at San Antonio  
University of Texas at Tyler  
University of Texas Rio Grande Valley  
University of Toledo  
University of Utah  
University of Vermont  
University of West Alabama  
University of West Florida  
University of West Georgia  
University of Wisconsin - Eau Claire  
University of Wisconsin - Green Bay  
University of Wisconsin - La Crosse  
University of Wisconsin - Madison  
University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh  
University of Wisconsin - Stout  
University of Wisconsin Milwaukee  
Utah Valley University  
Vanderbilt University  
Vassar College  
Virginia Commonwealth University  
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University  
Wake Forest University  
Washington and Lee University  
Washington State University  
Washington University in St. Louis  
Wayne State University  
Weber State University  
Wellesley College  
Wesleyan University  
West Virginia University  
Western Colorado University  
Western Illinois University  
Western Kentucky University  
Western Oregon University  
Western Washington University  
Wheaton College  
Whitman College  
Wichita State University  
William Paterson University  
Williams College  
Winston-Salem State University  
Worcester Polytechnic Institute  
Wright State University

Yale University  
Youngstown State University  
University of Maryland, Baltimore County



Alcorn State University  
Appalachian State University  
Arizona State University  
Auburn University  
Claremont McKenna College  
Cleveland State University  
Delta State University  
DePauw University  
Duke University  
East Carolina University  
Eastern Kentucky University  
Elizabeth City State University  
Emory University  
Fayetteville State University  
George Mason University  
Georgia Institute of Technology  
Jackson State University  
Kansas State University  
Keene State College  
McNeese State University  
Michigan Technological University  
Mississippi State University  
North Carolina Central University  
North Carolina State University  
Northern Arizona University  
Oregon State University  
PennWest Edinboro  
Plymouth State University  
Purdue University  
Purdue University Fort Wayne  
Purdue University Northwest  
Radford University  
Shippensburg University  
State University of New York - Brockport  
State University of New York - Plattsburgh  
Texas A&M University  
The College of William & Mary  
University of Arizona  
University of California Los Angeles  
University of Chicago  
University of Colorado at Boulder

University of Louisville  
University of Maryland - College Park  
University of Mississippi  
University of New Hampshire  
University of North Carolina - Pembroke  
University of North Carolina at Asheville  
University of North Carolina Chapel Hill  
University of North Carolina Charlotte  
University of North Carolina Greensboro  
University of North Carolina School of the Arts  
University of North Carolina Wilmington  
University of North Dakota  
University of North Florida  
University of South Florida  
University of Southern Mississippi  
University of Tennessee Knoxville  
University of Tulsa  
University of Virginia  
Western Carolina University  
Colorado Mesa University  
Florida State University  
University of Florida



Baylor University  
Brigham Young University  
Hillsdale College  
Pepperdine University  
Saint Louis University  
United States Military Academy  
United States Naval Academy  
Yeshiva University

## Rating Changes, 2022–2023 Academic Year

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School	2021-2022 Rating	2022-2023 Rating
Amherst College	● Red	● Yellow
Boston University	● Red	● Yellow
Bridgewater State University	● Yellow	● Red
Carleton College	● Red	● Yellow
DePauw University	● Yellow	● Green
Fitchburg State University	● Yellow	● Red
Georgia Institute of Technology	● Yellow	● Green
Gettysburg College	● Yellow	● Red
Louisiana Tech University	● Yellow	● Red
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	● Yellow	● Red
Nicholls State University	● Red	● Yellow
Radford University	● Yellow	● Green
Salem State University	● Yellow	● Red
Skidmore College	● Red	● Yellow
Tulane University	● Red	● Yellow
University of Southern California	● Yellow	● Red
University of Tulsa	● Yellow	● Green
University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh	● Red	● Yellow
West Chester University of Pennsylvania	● Yellow	● Red
Western Colorado University	● Green	● Yellow
Worcester State University	● Yellow	● Red

## Schools At Which A Faculty Or Administrative Body Has Adopted A Version Of The ‘Chicago Statement’

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Adrian College	George Washington University
American University	Georgetown University
Arizona State University	Gettysburg College
Ashland University	Glendale Community College
Ball State University	Jacksonville State University
Board of Regents, State of Iowa	Johns Hopkins University
Boston University	Joliet Junior College
Bowling Green State University	Jones County Junior College
Brandeis University	Kansas Board of Regents
California State University Channel Islands	Kenyon College
Case Western Reserve University	Kettering University
Chapman University	King University
Christopher Newport University	Louisiana State University System
City University of New York	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Claremont McKenna College	Miami University
Clark University	Michigan State University
Clemson University	Michigan Technological University
Cleveland State University	Middle Tennessee State University
Colgate University	Nevada System of Higher Education
Colorado Mesa University	Northern Arizona University
Columbia University	Northern Illinois University
Davidson College	Northwood University
Denison University	Ohio State University
DePauw University	Ohio University
Eckerd College	Ohio Wesleyan University
Franklin & Marshall College	Princeton University
George Mason University	Purdue University System



Ranger College  
Shawnee State University  
Smith College  
Snow College  
South Dakota University System  
Southern Methodist University  
Southern Utah University  
St. Mary's University  
State University of New York- University at Buffalo  
State University System of Florida  
Stetson University  
Suffolk University  
Tennessee Technological University  
The Citadel  
University of Akron  
University of Alabama System  
University of Arizona  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
University of Cincinnati  
University of Colorado System  
University of Denver  
University of Louisiana System  
University of Maine System  
University of Massachusetts Boston  
University of Minnesota  
University of Missouri System  
University of Montana  
University of Nebraska System  
University of North Carolina System  
University of Oklahoma  
University of Richmond  
University of South Carolina  
University of Southern Indiana  
University of Southern Mississippi  
University of Texas System  
University of Toledo  
University of Tulsa  
University of Virginia  
University of Virginia College at Wise  
University of Wisconsin System  
University of Wyoming  
University System of Maryland  
Utica College  
Vanderbilt University  
Virginia Tech  
Washington and Lee University  
Washington University in St. Louis  
Wheaton College  
Winthrop University  
Wright State University  
Youngstown State University





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